



Department of  
**Political Science**

WESTERN MICHIGAN UNIVERSITY

**Department of Political Science**  
**Ph.D. Reading List**  
**Comparative Politics**

All students must be fully familiar with the Theory and Methods lists. Students must then choose two subfields from this list:

Advanced Industrial Societies  
Civil Society and Social Movements  
Democratization  
Formal and Informal Institutions

Nationalism and Ethnicity  
Political Economy of Development  
The State

**Theory (Required)**

1. Almond, Gabriel A. 1990. *A Discipline Divided: Schools and Sects in Political Science*. Sage.
2. Bates, Robert H. 1997. "Comparative Politics and Rational Choice: A Review Essay." *APSR* 91:3 (September), 699---704.
3. Dahl, Robert. 1971. *Polyarchy: Participation and Opposition*. Yale U Press.
4. Downs, Anthony. 1957. *An Economic Theory of Democracy*. Harper.
5. Driscoll, Amanda and Mona Lena Krook. 2012. "Feminism and Rational Choice Theory." *European Political Science Review*. 4:2, 195---216.
6. Engels, Friedrich. 1884. "On the Origin of the State." In Robert Tucker (ed), *The Marx---Engels Reader*. Norton (1972), 651---60.
7. Gramsci, Antonio. 1971. *Selections from the Prison Notebooks*. International Publishers. [Esp. pp. 125---33, 147---57, 206---76 (all recommended).]
8. Green, Donald, and Ian Shapiro. 1994. *Pathologies of Rational Choice Theory: A Critique of Applications in Political Science*. Yale U Press.
9. Hall, Peter, and Rosemary Taylor. 1996. "Political Science and the Three New Institutionalisms." *Political Studies* 44, 936---57.
10. Helmke, Gretchen and Stephen Levitsky, 2004. "Informal Institutions and Comparative Politics: A Research Agenda." *Perspectives on Politics* 2:4, 725---740.
11. Huntington, Samuel. 1968. *Political Order in Changing Societies*. Yale U Press.
12. Kohli, Atul, et. al. 1996. "The Role of Theory in Comparative Politics: A Symposium." *World Politics* 48:1, 1---49.
13. Marx, Karl, and Friedrich Engels. 1848. "The Communist Manifesto." In Robert Tucker (ed), *The Marx--Engels Reader*. Norton (1972), 331---362.
14. Marx, Karl. 1846. "The German Ideology, Part I." In Robert Tucker (ed), *The Marx--Engels Reader*. Norton (1972), 146---200. (Other selections from same volume recommended.)
15. Marx, Karl. *The Economic and Philosophical Manuscripts of 1844*.
16. Moore, Barrington, Jr. 1966. *The Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy*. Beacon Press.

17. North, Douglas. 1990. *Institutions, Institutional Change, and Economic Performance*. Cambridge UP
18. Olson, Mancur. 1965. *The Logic of Collective Action*. Harvard U Press.
19. Ostrom, Elinor. 1990. *Governing the Commons: The Evolution of Institutions for Collective Action*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
20. Ostrom, Elinor. 1991. "Rational Choice and Institutionalism: Toward Complementarity." *APSR* (March).
21. Putnam, Robert. 1993. *Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy*. Princeton U P.
22. Schmitter, Philippe and Terry Lynn Karl. 1991. "What Democracy Is ... and Is Not." *Journal of Democracy* 2:3 (Summer), 75--88.
23. Schumpeter, Joseph A. 1942 (1975). *Capitalism, Socialism, and Democracy*. New Harper Torchbooks, 1--110, 235--302.
24. Skocpol, Theda. 1982. "Bringing the State Back In." In Peter Evans (ed), *Bringing the State Back In*. Cambridge U Press, 1985, 3-37.
25. Thelen, Kathleen, and Sven Steinmo. 1993. "Historical Institutionalism in Comparative Politics." In Sven Steinmo, Kathleen Thelen and Frank Longstreth (eds), *Structuring Politics: Historical Institutionalism in Comparative Analysis*. Cambridge U Press.
26. Stepan, Alfred. 1978. *The State and Society in Peru*. Princeton U Press. [Chapters 1 & 2]
27. Tsebelis, George. 1990. "In Defense of the Rational Choice Approach." In Tsebelis, *Nested Games: Rational Choice in Comparative Politics*, 18--51.
28. Weber, Max. 1904--5 (1958, 1976). *The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism*. Charles Scribner's Sons, 1--78.
29. Weber, Max. 1958. Selections: "Politics as a Vocation," "Class, Status and Honor," and "Bureaucracy." In Gerth and Mills (eds), *From Max Weber*.
30. Woo--Cumings, Meredith (ed). 1999. *The Developmental State*. Ithaca and London: Cornell U Press. [Chapters 2 & 3.]

## Methods (Required)

1. Bates, Robert, et al. (eds). 1998. *Analytic Narratives*. Princeton U Press. [Introduction]
2. Brady, Henry & David Collier (eds). 2004. *Rethinking Social Inquiry*. Rowman & Littlefield.
3. Collier, David, and James Mahoney, Jr. 1993. "Conceptual 'Stretching' Revisited: Adapting Categories in Comparative Analysis." *APSR* 87:4 (December): 845--855.
4. Collier, David, and James Mahoney. 1996. "Insights and Pitfalls: Selection Bias in Qualitative Research." *World Politics* 49:1, 56--91.
5. Fearon, James D. 1991. "Counterfactuals and Hypothesis Testing in Political Science." *World Politics* 43:2 (January), 169--95.
6. Geddes, Barbara. 1990. "How the Cases You Choose Affect the Answers You Get: Selection Bias in Comparative Politics." *Political Analysis* 2, 131--150.
7. Geddes, Barbara. 1991. "Paradigms and Sand Castles in Comparative Politics of Developing Areas." In William Crotty (ed), *Political Science. Looking to the Future: Comparative Politics, Policy, and International Relations*, Vol 2. Northwestern U Press.
8. George, Alexander and Andrew Bennet. 2005. *Case Studies and Theory Development in the Social Sciences*. MIT Press.
9. King, Gary, Robert Keohane, and Sidney Verba. 1994. *Designing Social Inquiry: Scientific Inference in Qualitative Research*. Princeton U Press.

10. Kuhn, Thomas. 1962. *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions*. U of Chicago Press.
11. Lakatos, Imre. 1970. "Falsification and the Methodology of Scientific Research Programs." In Imre Lakatos and Alan Musgrave (eds), *Criticism and the Growth of Knowledge*, 91---196. Cambridge U Press.
12. Lijphart, Arend. 1971. "Comparative Politics and the Comparative Method." *APSR* 65:3 (September), 682---93.
13. Lustick, Ian. 1996. "History, Historiography, and Political Science: Multiple Historical Records and the Problem of Selection Bias." *APSR* 90:3 (September), 605---18.
14. Mill, John Stuart. 1996. "How We Compare." In Roy Macridis and Bernard Brown, (eds), *Comparative Politics: Notes and Readings*, 6th edition. The Dorsey Press.
15. Munck, Gerardo. 1998. "Canons of Research Design in Qualitative Analysis." *Studies in Comparative International Development* 33:3 (Fall): 18---45.
16. Pierson. 2004. *Politics in Time: History, Institutions, and Social Analysis*. Princeton UP.
17. Przeworski, Adam, and Henry Teune. 1970. *The Logic of Comparative Social Inquiry*. Wiley. [Chapters 1 & 2.]
18. Ragin, Charles. 1987. *The Comparative Method: Moving Beyond Qualitative and Quantitative Strategies*. U of California Press. [Chapters 1---5.]
19. Sartori, Giovanni. 1970. "Concept Misinformation in Comparative Politics." *APSR* 64:,1033---53.
20. Skocpol, Theda, and Margaret Somers. 1980. "The Uses of Comparative History in Macrosocial Inquiry." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 22:2 (April), 174---97.
21. Western, Bruce, and Simon Jackman. 1994. "Bayesian Inference for Comparative Research." *APSR* 88:2 (June), 412---423.
22. Laitin et al, "The Qualitative---Quantitative Disputation: Gary King, Robert O. Keohane, and Sidney Verba's Designing Social Inquiry: Scientific Inference in Qualitative Research." *APSR*. 89:2 (June 1995), 454---481.
23. Yin, Robert. 2009. *Case Study Research: Design and Methods*. 4<sup>th</sup> edition. Sage Publications.

### **Advanced Industrial Societies (Subfield)**

1. Alvarez, R. Michael, Geoffrey Garrett, and Peter Lange. 1991. "Government Partisanship, Labor Organization, and Macroeconomic Performance." *APSR* 85 (2): 539---556.
2. Boix, Carles. 1998. *Political Parties, Growth and Equality: Conservative and Social Democratic Economic Strategies in the World Economy*. Cambridge U Press. [Chapters 1---4, 9.]
3. Cusack, Thomas; Torben Iverson, and David Soskice. 2007. "Economic interests and the origin of electoral systems." *American Political Science Review* 101:3, 373---391.
4. Esping---Andersen, Gosta. 1990. *The Three Worlds of Welfare Capitalism*. Princeton U Press.
5. Hall, Peter. 1986. *Governing the Economy: The Politics of State Intervention in Britain and France*. Oxford U Press.
6. Hall, Peter and David Soskice (eds). *Varieties of Capitalism*. Oxford U Press. [Chapters 1, 4.]
7. Hicks, Alexander and Duane Swank. 1992. "Politics, Institutions, and Welfare Spending in Industrialized Democracies, 1960---1982." *APSR* 86, 658---74.
8. Hobson, Barbara. 1990. "No Exit, No Voice: Women's Economic Dependency and the Welfare State." *Acta Sociologica* 33, 235---50.
9. Huber, Evelyne, Charles Ragin, and John Stephens. 1993. "Social Democracy, Christian Democracy, Constitutional Structure, and the Welfare State." *American Journal of Sociology* 99, 711---49.

10. Huber, Evelyne and John Stephens. 2001. *Development and Crisis of the Welfare State*. U of Chicago Press.
11. Immergut, Ellen. 1990. "Institutions, Veto Points, and Policy Results: A Comparative Analysis of Health Care." *Journal of Public Policy* 10:4, 391---416.
12. Iversen, Torben and Anne Wren. 1998. "Equality, Employment and Budgetary Restraint: The Trilemma of the Service Economy." *World Politics*. 50:4.
13. Iversen, Torben and David Soskice. 2006. "Electoral Institutions and the Politics of Coalitions. Why Some Democracies Redistribute More Than Others." *APSR* 100:2, 165---181.
14. Iversen, Torben and John Stephens. 2008. "Partisan politics, the welfare state, and three worlds of human capital formation." *Comparative Political Studies* 41:4---5, 600---637.
15. Katzenstein, Peter. 1985. *Small States in World Markets*. Cornell U Press.
16. Kitchelt, Herbert, Lange, Marks and Stephens (eds). 1999. *Continuity and Change in Contemporary Capitalism*. Cambridge U Press. [Chapter 4.]
17. Korpi, Walter. 2006. "Power Resources and Employer---Centered Approaches in Explanations of Welfare States and Varieties of Capitalism: Protagonists, Consenters, and Antagonists." *World Politics* 58:2, 167---206.
18. Lijphart, Arend. 1999. *Patterns of Democracy*. Yale U Press.
19. Lindblom, Charles. 1977. *Politics and Markets*. Basic Books. [Chapters 1, 7, 8, 12, 13, 14.]
20. Mares, Isabella. 2003. *The Politics of Social Risk: Business and Welfare State Development*. Cambridge U Press.
21. Martin, Cathie---Jo and Duane Swank. 2004. "Does the Organization of Capital Matter?" *American Political Science Review*. 98:4 (November), 593---611.
22. Martin and Swank. 2008. "The Political Origins of Coordinated Capitalism." *APSR*. 102:2 (May), 181---198.
23. Marshall, T.H. 1964. *Class, Citizenship and Social Development*. Chicago U Press. [Chapter 7.]
24. Morgan, Kimberly. 2003. "The Politics of Mothers' Employment: France in Comparative Perspective." *World Politics*. Vol. 55, No. 2 (January): 259---89.
25. Orloff, Anna Shola. 1993. "Gender and Social Rights of Citizenship." *American Sociological Review* 58, 303---328.
26. Olson, Mancur. 1982. *The Rise and Decline of Nations: Economic Growth, Stagflation, and Social Rigidities*. Yale U Press. [Chapters 1---4.]
27. Ostrom, Elinor. 1990. *Governing the Commons: The Evolution of Institutions for Collective Action*. Cambridge U Press.
28. Pierson, Paul (ed). 2001. *The New Politics of the Welfare State*. Oxford U Press.
29. Pontusson, Jonas. 1995. "From Comparative Public Policy to Political Economy: Putting Political Institutions in Their Place and Taking Interests Seriously." *Comparative Political Studies* 28:1. (April), 117---147.
30. Schmitter, Phillippe and Gerhard Lehmbruch (eds). 1979. *Trends Toward Corporatist Intermediation*. Sage.
31. Schumpeter, Joseph. 1942. *Capitalism, Socialism, and Democracy*. Harper and Row. [Chapters 7, 12, 16.]
32. Steinmo, Sven and Caroline Tolbert. 1999. "Do Institutions Really Matter? Taxation in Industrialized Democracies." *Comparative Political Studies* 31:2, 165---87.
33. Swank, Duane. 2002. *Global Capital, Political Institutions and Political Change in Developed Welfare States*, 15---51, 243---273.
34. Swenson, Peter. 1991. "Bringing Capital Back In." *World Politics* 43 (July), 513---44.
35. Thelen, Kathleen. 2004. *How Institutions Evolve. The Political Economy of Skills in Germany, Britain, the United States, and Japan*. Cambridge UP.

36. Wilensky, Harold. 2002. *Rich Democracies: Political Economy, Public Policy and Performance*. UC Press. [Chapters 1, 5, 7, 12.]

### Civil Society and Social Movements (Subfield)

1. Alvarez, Sonia and Arturo Escobar (eds). 1992. *The Making of Social Movements in Latin America: Identity, Strategy, and Democracy*. Westview. [Chapters 1--5.]
2. Arato, Andrew. 1981. "Civil Society Against the State: Poland 1980--1981." *Telos* 47, 23--47.
3. Armstrong, Elizabeth and Mary Bernstein. 2008. "Culture, Power, and Institutions: A Multi--institutional Politics Approach to Social Movements." *Sociological Theory* 26:1, 74--99.
4. Benford, Robert and David Snow. 2000 "Framing Processes and Social Movements: An Overview and Assessment," *Annual Review of Sociology* 26, 611--639.
5. Berman, Sheri. 1997. "Civil Society and the Collapse of the Weimar Republic." *World Politics* (April).
6. Carothers, Thomas. 1999--2000. "Civil Society: Think Again." *Foreign Policy* (Winter), 18--24.
7. Bobbio, Norberto. 1979. "Gramsci and the Conception of Civil Society." In Chantal Mouffe (ed.), *Gramsci and Marxist Theory*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 21--47.
8. Encarnacion, Omar. 2006. "Civil Society Reconsidered: Review Article." *Comparative Politics* 38: 3 (April), 357--376.
9. Eckstein, Susan. 2001. *Power and Popular Protest: Latin American Social Movements*. U of California Press. [Chapters 1, 4, and Epilogue.]
10. Gramsci, Antonio. 1994 (and other editions). "State and Civil Society." In *Selections from the Prison Notebooks*. Columbia U Press.
11. Hann, Chris. 1996. "Introduction: Political Society and Civil Anthropology." In Chris Hann and Elizabeth Dunn (eds), *Civil Society: Challenging Western Models*. Routledge.
12. Havel, Vaclav. 1990. *Disturbing the Peace*. Vintage Books.
13. Keane, John. 2003. *Global Civil Society?* Cambridge U Press. [Chapter 1.]
14. Hirschman, Albert. 1970. *Exit, Voice and Loyalty*. Cambridge: Harvard U Press.
15. Jenkins, Craig. 1983. "Resource Mobilization Theory and the Study of Social Movements," *Annual Review of Sociology* 9.
16. Keck, Margaret and Katherine Sikkink. 1998. *Activists Beyond Borders*. Cornell U Press.
17. Kornhauser, William. 1959. "The Politics of Mass Society." Excerpted in Vincenzo Ruggiero and Nicola Montagna (eds.), *Social Movements*. Routledge 2008, 73--78.
18. Marks, Gary and Doug McAdam. 1996. "Social Movements and the Changing Structure of Political Opportunity in the European Union." *West European Politics* 19:2, 249--79.
19. McAdam, Doug, John McCarthy, and Mayer Zald (eds). 1996. *Comparative Perspectives on Social Movements: Political Opportunities, Mobilizing Structures, and Cultural Framings*. Cambridge U Press. [Chapters 1, 6 & 11.]
20. Melucci, Alberto. 1994. "A Strange Kind of Newness: What's 'New' in New Social Movements?" In Enrique Larana, Hank Johnston and Joseph Gusfield (eds.), *New Social Movements: From Ideology to Identity*. Temple University Press, 101--130.
21. Michnik, Adam. 1985. *Letters From Prison and Other Essays*. U of California Press.
22. Migdal, Joel S. 1988. *Strong Societies and Weak States: State--Society Relations and State Capabilities in the Third World*. Princeton U Press.
23. Ndegwa, Stephen. 1996. *The Two Faces of Civil Society: NGOs and Politics in Africa*. Kumarian Press.

24. Offe, Claus. 1985. "New Social Movements: Challenging the Boundaries of Institutional Politics." *Social Research* 52:4.
25. Olson, Mancur. 1965. *The Logic of Collective Action*. Harvard U Press.
26. Ostrom, Elinor, and T. K. Ahn (eds). 2003. *Foundations of Social Capital*. Edward Elgar. [Introduction].
27. Putnam, Robert D. 1993. *Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy*. Princeton U Press.
28. Putnam, Robert. 1995. "Bowling Alone." *Journal of Democracy* 6:1 (January), 65---78.
29. Seligman, Adam. 1992. "The Modern Idea of Civil Society." In Seligson, *The Idea of Civil Society*. Simon & Schuster.
30. Smelser, Neil. 1962. "Theory of Collective Behavior." Excerpted in Vincenzo Ruggiero and Nicola Montagna (eds.), *Social Movements*. Routledge 2008, 79---85.
31. Tarrow, Sidney. 1994. *Power in Movements: Social Movements, Collective Action, and Politics*. Cambridge U Press.
32. Tarrow, Sidney. 1996. "Making Social Science Work Across Space and Time: A Critical Reflection on Robert Putnam's Making Democracy Work." *APSR* 90:2 (June), 389---397.
33. Tocqueville, Alexis de. 1835. *Democracy in America*. [Sections on political associations]
34. Varshney, Ashutosh. 2001. "Ethnic Conflict and Civil Society: India and Beyond," *World Politics* 53:3, 362---398

### **Democratization (Subfield)**

1. Alvarez, Sonia E. 1989. "Politicizing Gender and Engendering Democracy." In Alfred Stepan (ed.), *Democratizing Brazil: Problems of Transition and Consolidation*. Oxford U Press.
2. Bermeo, Nancy. 2002. "The Import of Institutions." *Journal of Democracy* 13:23, 96---110.
3. Bunce, Valerie. 2000. "Comparative Democratization: Big and Bounded Generalizations." *Comparative Political Studies* 33:6---7, 703---734.
4. Collier, David, and Steven Levitsky. 1997. "Democracy with Adjectives. Conceptual Innovation in Comparative Research." (Research Note) *World Politics* 49:3 (April), 430---51.
5. Coppedge, Michael. 2012. *Democratization and Research Methods*. Cambridge U Press.
6. Dahl, Robert. 1971. *Polyarchy*. Yale U Press
7. Diamond, Larry (ed). 1995. *Civil--Military Relations and Democracy*. Johns Hopkins Press. [Introduction and chapters 1, 4---9, and epilogue.]
8. Diamond, Larry. 1990. "Three Paradoxes of Democracy." *Journal of Democracy* 1:3, 48---60
9. Diamond, Larry. 2002. "Thinking About Hybrid Regimes." *Journal of Democracy* 13:2, 21---35.
10. Elster, Jon, Claus Offe, and Ulrich Preuss, with Frank Boenker, Ulrike Goetting, and Friedbert Rueb. 1998. *Institutional Design in Post--Communist Societies: Rebuilding the Ship at Sea*. Cambridge U Press.
11. Goodin, Robert (ed.). 1996. *The Theory of Institutional Design*. Cambridge U Press. [Chapters by Goodin, Pettit, Coram, Dryzek, Offe, Brenner.]
12. Gramsci, Antonio. 1994 (and other editions). *Selections from the Prison Notebooks* (Columbia U Press). [Part II, Chapter 2, "State and Civil Society."]
13. Haggard, Stephan, and Robert R. Kaufman. 1995. *The Political Economy of Democratic Transitions*. Princeton U Press. [Introduction and chapters 5---8.]

14. Hegre, Havard, Tanja Ellingsen, Scott Gates, and Nils P. Gleditsch. 2001. "Toward a Democratic Civil Peace? Democracy, Political Change and Civil War, 1816---1992." *American Political Science Review* 95:1:33---47.
15. Helmke, Gretchen and Stephen Levitsky. 2004. "Informal Institutions and Comparative Politics: A Research Agenda." *Perspectives on Politics* 2:4, 725---740.
16. Huntington, Samuel. 1991. *The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century*. U of Oklahoma Press.
17. Huntington, Samuel. 1996. "Democracy for the Long Haul." *Journal of Democracy* 7:2, 3---13.
18. Kapstein, Ethan B. and Nathan Converse. 2008. "Poverty, Inequality and Democracy: Why Democracies Fail." *Journal of Democracy* 19:8, 57---68.
19. Karl, Terry Lynn. 1990. "Dilemmas of Democratization in Latin America." *Comparative Politics* 23:1 (October), 1---21.
20. Kohli, Atul (ed.). 2001. *The Success of India's Democracy*. Cambridge U Press.
21. Kymlicka, Will. 1995. *Multicultural Citizenship*. Oxford U Press.
22. Lawson, Stephanie. 1993. "Conceptual Issues in the Comparative Study of Regime Change and Democratization." *Comparative Politics* 25:2, 183---205.
23. Levitsky, Steven and Lucan Way. 2002. "The Rise of Competitive Authoritarianism," *Journal of Democracy* 13:2, 51---65.
24. Linz, Juan J. 1990. "The Perils of Presidentialism." *Journal of Democracy* 1:1 (Winter), 51---69
25. Linz, Juan, and Alfred Stepan, eds. 1996. *Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation. Southern Europe, South America, and Post---Communist Europe*. Johns Hopkins U Press. [Part I: Theoretical Overview and chapter 15.]
26. Lipset, Seymour Martin. 1959. "Some Social Requisites of Democracy." *American Political Science Review* (March).
27. Munck, Gerardo. 2009. *Measuring Democracy: A Bridge between Scholarship and Politics*. The John Hopkins University Press.
28. Norris, Pippa. 2004. *Electoral Engineering: Voting Rules and Political Behavior* (Cambridge U Press). [Chapters 1 & 11.]
29. O'Donnell, Guillermo. 1994. "Delegative Democracy." *Journal of Democracy* 5:1, 55---69.
30. O'Donnell, Guillermo, and Philippe Schmitter (eds). 1986. *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Democracies*. Johns Hopkins.
31. O'Donnell, Guillermo. 2004. "Why the Rule of Law Matters." *Journal of Democracy* 15:4, 32---46.
32. Przeworski, Adam and Fernando Limongi. 1997. "Modernization: Theories and Facts." *World Politics* 49 (January), 155---83.
33. Reynolds, Andrew. 2002. *The Architecture of Democracy: Constitutional Design, Conflict Management, and Democracy*. Oxford U Press.
34. Roth, Guenther. 1968. "Personal Rulership, Patrimonialism, and Empire---Building in the New States." *World Politics* 20:2 (January), 194---206.
35. Rueschemeyer, Dietrich, Evelyne Huber Stephens and John Stephens. 1993. *Capitalist Development and Democracy*. U of Chicago Press. [Chapter 2.]
36. Rustow, Dankwart. 1970. "Transitions to Democracy: Toward a Dynamic Model." *Comparative Politics* 2:3 (April), 337---363.
37. Sen, Amartya. 1999. "Democracy as a Universal Value." *Journal of Democracy* 10:3, 3---17.
38. Way, Lucan. 2008. "The Real Causes of the Color Revolutions." *Journal of Democracy* 19:3 (July), 55---69.
39. Waylen, Georgina. 1994. "Women and Democratization: Conceptualizing Gender Relations in Transition Politics." *World Politics* 46:3, 327---354.
40. Young, Iris M. 2000. *Inclusion and Democracy*. Oxford University Press.

### Formal and Informal Institutions (Subfield)

1. Almond, Gabriel and Sydney Verba. 1965. *The Civic Culture: Political Attitudes and Democracy in Five Nations*. Little, Brown. [Chapters 1, 2, 4, 12.]
2. Anderson, Christopher and Christine Guillory. 1997. "Political Institutions and Satisfaction with Democracy: A Cross-National Analysis of Consensus and Majoritarian Systems." *APSR* 91:1 (March), 66--81.
3. Bellin, Eva. 2004. "The Robustness of Authoritarianism in the Middle East: Exceptionalism in Comparative Perspective." *Comparative Politics* 36:2 (January), 139--158.
4. Cox, Gary. 1997. *Making Votes Count: Strategic Coordination in the World's Electoral Systems*. Cambridge U Press. [Chapters 1--5, 7, 10--11.]
5. Downs, Anthony. 1957. *An Economic Theory of Democracy*. Harper and Row. \_
6. Duverger, Maurice. 1954. *Political Parties*. Methuen, 4--280, 422--27.
7. Greif, Avner and David Laitin. 2004. "A Theory of Endogenous Institutional Change." *APSR* 98:4 (November), 633--652.
8. Hall, Peter and Rosemary Taylor. 1996. "Political Science and the Three New Institutionalisms." *Political Studies* 44:5, 936--57.
9. Helmke, Gretchen and Stephen Levitsky. 2004. "Informal Institutions and Comparative Politics: A Research Agenda." *Perspectives on Politics* 2:4, 725--740.
10. Huntington, Samuel. 1993. "The Clash of Civilizations?" *Foreign Affairs* 72 (Summer), 22--49.
11. Inglehart, Ronald. 2005. *Modernization, Cultural Change and Democracy*. Cambridge U Press, [Introduction, chapters 1--3.]
12. Knight, Jack. 1992. *Institutions and Social Conflict*. Cambridge U Press.
13. Lane, Ruth. 1992. "Political Culture: Residual Category of General Theory?" *Comparative Political Studies* 25:3.
14. Laitin, David. 1986. *Hegemony and Culture: Politics and Religious Change Among the Yoruba*. U of Chicago Press. [Chapters 1, 2, 3, 5, 7, & 8.]
15. Lijphart, Arend. 1999. *Patterns of Democracy. Government Forms and Performance in Thirty--Six Countries*. Yale U Press.
16. Linz, Juan. 1996. "The Perils of Presidentialism," in Larry Diamond and Marc Plattner (eds.), *The Global Resurgence of Democracy*. John Hopkins U Press.
17. Lipset, Seymour Martin, and Stein Rokkan. 1967. "Cleavage Structures, Party Systems, and Voter Alignments." In S.M. Lipset and S. Rokkan (eds), *Party Systems and Voter Alignments*. Free Press.
18. Mainwaring, Scott and Matthew Shugart, 1997. "Conclusion: Presidentialism and the Party System," in Scott Mainwaring and Matthew Shugart (eds). *Presidentialism and Democracy in Latin America*. Cambridge U Press
19. March, James, and Johan Olson. 1984. "The New Institutionalism: Organizational Factors in Political Life." *APSR* 78:3 (September), 734--49.
20. North, Douglass. 1990. *Institutions, Institutional Change, and Economic Performance*. Cambridge U Press.
21. Ostrom, Elinor. 1990. *Governing the Commons: The Evolution of Institutions for Collective Action*. Cambridge U Press.
22. Pierson, Paul. 2004. *Politics in Time. History, Institutions and Social Analysis*. Princeton U Press.
23. Putnam, Robert. 1993. *Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy*. Princeton U Press.
24. Putnam, Robert. 1995. "Bowling Alone." *Journal of Democracy* 6:1 (January), 65--78.



25. Ramseyer, Mark and Frances Rosenbluth. 1993. *Japan's Political Marketplace*. Cambridge U Press. [Chapters 1, 2, 4, 6, 10.]
26. Sartori, Giovanni. 1976. *Parties and Party Systems: A Framework for Analysis*. Cambridge U Press (new edition ECPR Press 2005).
27. Steinmo, Kathleen Thelen and Frank Longstreth (eds), *Structuring Politics. Historical Institutionalism in Comparative Analysis*. Cambridge U Press. [Chapters 1---4.]
28. Tarrow, Sidney. 1996. "Making Social Science Work Across Space and Time: A Critical Reflection on Robert Putnam's Making Democracy Work." *APSR* 90:2 (June), 389---397.
29. Tsebelis, George. 2002. *Veto Players. How Political Institutions Work*. Princeton U Press.
30. Tsebelis, George. 1995. "Decision Making in Political Systems: Veto Players in Presidentialism, Parliamentarism, Multicameralism and Multipartyism." *British Journal of Political Science* 25, 289---325.
31. Toqueville. 1848. *Democracy in America*.
32. Weber, Max. 1904. *The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism*.
33. Wedeen, Lisa. 1999. *Ambiguities of Domination: Politics, Rhetoric, and Symbols in Contemporary Syria*. U of Chicago Press.
34. Wedeen, Lisa. 2002. "Conceptualizing Culture: Possibilities for Political Science." *APSR* 96:4, 713---728.
35. Wittfogel, Karl. 1957. *Oriental Despotism: A Comparative Study of Total Power*. Yale U Press. [Chapters 1---3, 9.]

### **Nationalism and Ethnicity (Subfield)**

1. Anderson, Benedict. 1991. *Imagined Communities*. Rev. ed. Verso.
2. Barth, Fredrik. 1998 (1969). "Introduction and "Pathan Identity and its Maintenance," in *Ethnic Groups and Boundaries: The Social Organization of Cultural Difference*. Waveland Press.
3. Breuilly, John. 1993. *Nationalism and the State*. 2nd ed. U of Chicago Press, 1993.
4. Brown, Michael. 2001. "The Causes of Internal Conflict: An Overview," in Michael Brown (ed), *Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict*, revised edition, The MIT Press.
5. Brubaker, Rogers. 1996. *Nationalism Reframed: Nationhood and the National Question in the New Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge U Press.
6. Cederman, L.--E.; Wimmer, A. & Min, B. 2010. "Why do Ethnic Groups Rebel: New Data and Analysis," *World Politics* 62:1, 87--119.
7. Chatterjee, Partha. 1993. *The Nation and Its Fragments*. Princeton U Press.
8. Conner, Walker. 1994. *Ethnonationalism*. Princeton U Press.
9. Eley, Geoff, and Ronald Grigor Suny (eds). 1996. *Becoming National*. Oxford U Press.
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Last updated November 2012.